

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
		COMPARING AI	ND ESTIMATING		
compare, describe and solve practical problems for:  * lengths and heights [e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half]  * mass/weight [e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than]  * capacity and volume [e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter]  * time [e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later]	compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =		estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (also included in Measuring)	calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes (also included in measuring) estimate volume (e.g. using 1 cm² blocks to build cubes and cuboids) and capacity (e.g. using water)	calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units such as mm³ and km³.
sequence events in chronological order using language [e.g. before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening]	compare and sequence intervals of time	compare durations of events, for example to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks			
		estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes, hours and o'clock; use vocabulary such as a.m./p.m.,			



		morning, afternoon, noon and midnight (appears also in Telling the Time)					
	MEASURING and CALCULATING						
measure and begin to record the following:  * lengths and heights  * mass/weight  * capacity and volume  * time (hours, minutes, seconds)	choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels	measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (I/mI)	estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (appears also in Comparing)	use all four operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including scaling.	solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Converting)		
		measure the <b>perimeter</b> of simple 2-D shapes	measure and calculate the <b>perimeter</b> of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres	measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres	recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different <b>perimeters</b> and vice versa		
recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes	recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value  find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money  solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and	add and subtract amounts of <b>money</b> to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts					



the same unit, including		
giving change		

	AREA AND PERIMETER					
		AREA AND	find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares	calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes  recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed () (copied from Multiplication	calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles  calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm) and cubic metres (m), and extending to other units [e.g. mm and km].  recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of	
				and Division)	shapes	
		TELLING '	THE TIME			
tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks	read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks (appears also in Converting)			
recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years	know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. (appears also in Converting)	estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of				



	seconds, minutes, hours and o'clock; use vocabulary such as a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight (appears also in Comparing and Estimating)			
		solve problems involving	solve problems involving	
		converting from hours to	converting between units of time	
		minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months;	or time	
		weeks to days		
		(appears also in Converting)		
	CONVE			
know the number of	know the number of	convert between different	convert between	use, read, write and
minutes in an hour and	seconds in a minute and	units of measure (e.g.	different units of metric	convert between standard
the number of hours in a	the number of days in	kilometre to metre; hour	measure (e.g. kilometre	units, converting
day.	each month, year and leap	to minute)	and metre; centimetre	measurements of length,
(appears also in Telling the	year		and metre; centimetre	mass, volume and time
Time)			and millimetre; gram and	from a smaller unit of
			kilogram; litre and	measure to a larger unit,
			millilitre)	and vice versa, using
				decimal notation to up to three decimal places
		read, write and convert	solve problems involving	solve problems involving
		time between analogue	converting between units	the calculation and
		and digital 12 and 24-hour	of time	conversion of units of
		clocks		measure, using decimal
		(appears also in Converting)		notation up to three
				decimal places where
				appropriate
				(appears also in Measuring
				and Calculating)



converting minutes; n seconds; y weeks to d	vears to months; imperial units such as	convert between miles and kilometres
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